

# Publication Style for the Taiwanese Journal of Political Science

## 1. Format of the Main Text

### (1) Titles:

English titles are sequenced with: 「I.、A.、(A)、1.、(1)、a.、(a)」.

### (2) Punctuation marks for Chinese segments use the full-form, while for English segments they use the half-form. For segments with mixed Chinese-English, decide based on the context of the previous text.

### (3) Quotation Marks:

a. For direct quotes in English, use: “ ”.

#### **Example:**

**As Robin stated: “The trial did not seal the myth of the Krays; rather, it broke it down into a long rehearsal of sordid facts.”**

b. For a long quote, put it into a separate paragraph and indent.

#### **Example:**

**Adam Smith wrote in the Wealth of Nations that:**

**Wherever there is great property there is great inequality. For one very rich man there must be at least five hundred poor, and the affluence of the few supposes the indigence of the many. The affluence of the rich excites the indignation of the poor, who are often both driven by want, and prompted by envy, to invade his possessions.**

c. When marking quotes within quotes, or for special quotes, then use: ‘ ’.

#### **Example:**

**“He would just talk calmly and rationally to a panel of psychiatrists, ‘and everyone would think we were the ones who were crazy.’”**

(4) Citations:

For the annotation of sources, please cite within parentheses inserted into the main text. When there are two authors, please use either “and” or “&” between their names. If there are three or more, then please use “et al.”

**Examples:**

**Many scholars believe that it first appeared in Ancient Greece, and later took shape between the 16th and 17th centuries (Shi Yuan-Kang, 1998: 177; Cohen & Arato, 1992: 84).**

**Administrators tend to underestimate the seriousness of problems when compared to public opinion representatives, and they overestimate the effectiveness of solutions to those problems (Cheng Wen-Jun et al., 2001: 139-160)**

(5) When the name of the author is already mentioned in the text, then it can be omitted from the parenthesis.

**Example:**

**Therefore, Hu Shi advocated the abolishment of individual ideas and the establishment of objective standards (1991: 301).**

**Example:**

**According to Neumann, the development of modern capitalism and liberal democracy made ripe the conditions for totalitarian dictatorships. In addition, the ideology of totalitarianism is an essential factor for liberal democracy (1944: 195-196).**

(6) When making comments about the text or about the sources, please use footnotes, and make sure the footnote is after the punctuation mark.

**Example:**

**It was significantly higher in Germany than in the U.S.<sup>2</sup>**

(7) Numbers: use Arabic numerals for statistics, dates of publications, article numbers and so on. For descriptive numbers, use the word form.

**Example: This district has 31,585 males and 30,816 females.**

**Example: A second battle occurred not long after.**

(8) Diagrams and Illustrations:

- a. For photos/plates: Plate 1
- b. For illustrations: Figure 1
- c. For tables: Table 1
- d. If any of the above diagrams or illustrations are part of a series, then use hyphenated numbering: 1-1, 1-2, 1-3...

**Example:**

**Plate 1-1 \ Plate 1-2**

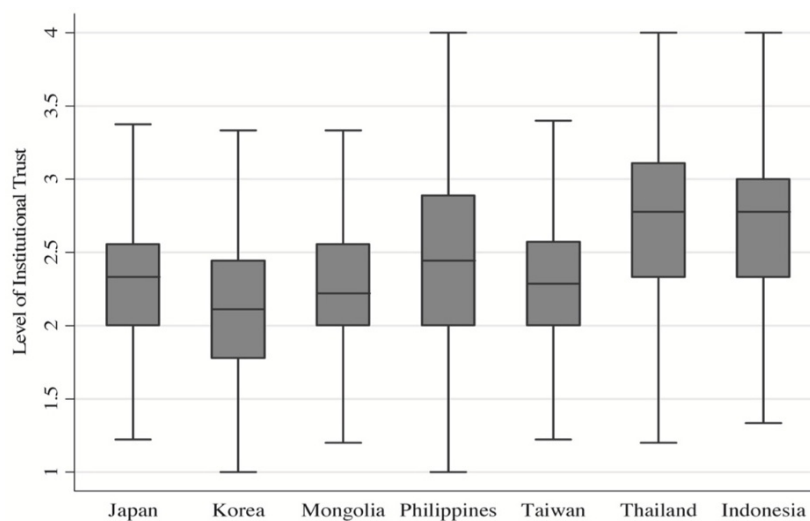
**Figure 2-1 \ Figure 2-2**

**Table 3-1 \ Table 3-2**

- e. The positioning of charts and diagrams: the title should be located at the top-center; sources should be cited at the bottom left.

**Example:**

**Figure 1 Levels of Institutional Trust in East Asia**



Source of figure: Chang and Huang (2016: 35)

### Example:

**TABLE 1. Pretreatment Covariate Balance at Municipality Level**

$\varepsilon = 0.4$	$T_{mt} > 0$			$T_{mt} < 0$			Difference
	<i>N</i>	Mean	Std. Dev.	<i>N</i>	Mean	Std. Dev.	
Total expenditures (€ per capita)	404	5,334	828	406	5,327	818	7
Health care expenditures (€ per capita)	404	1,631	392	403	1,636	359	-5
Other expenditures (€ per capita)	404	3,703	679	403	3,691	654	12
Population	588	17,488	46,681	557	13,548	33,128	3,939
Young inhabitants %	588	18.67	3.29	557	18.63	3.26	0.04
Old inhabitants %	588	17.52	4.65	557	17.90	4.42	-0.38
Council size	588	31.91	11.81	557	30.55	10.80	1.35
Municipal employees %	404	28.38	13.49	403	27.69	12.99	0.70
Municipal health care employees %	404	7.43	5.06	403	7.09	4.81	0.35
Municipal non-health care employees %	404	20.95	12.71	403	20.60	12.09	0.35
Incumbents %	404	58.12	8.54	403	57.20	9.06	0.92
Women %	404	33.69	9.02	403	33.12	8.45	0.57
High professionals %	404	23.07	12.84	403	21.79	11.90	1.28
University educated %	404	14.32	10.20	403	12.70	9.63	1.61
Unemployed %	404	3.81	3.79	403	3.58	4.03	0.23

*Notes:* The statistical significance of the differences is tested using a *t*-test adjusted for clustering at the municipality level. \*\*\*, \*\*, and \* denote statistical significance at 1%, 5%, and 10% level, respectively.

Source of data: Hyytinen et al. (2018: 74)

## 2. References

It is necessary for all the sources cited in the text to be listed in a biography. Chinese sources should be listed first (if any), then Japanese (if any), and sources in English or other languages afterwards. The Chinese sources should be arranged from fewest stroke-counts to most stroke counts in the names of the author(s) (or editors/translators). English or other languages should be arranged in alphabetical order. Chinese sources must also list their names in pinyin and have a general translation in English. Please refer to the examples below:

### (1) Books

Author's Name. Year. Title of the book. Place of Publication: Publisher.

#### Example:

**Hirsch, E. D. 1967. *Validity in Interpretation*. New Haven: Yale University Press.**

### (2) Journals/Periodicals

Author's Name. Year. "Title of the article." Title of the Periodical vol. (no.): page numbers.

#### Example:

**Skocpol, Theda. 1997. "The Tocqueville Problem: Civic Engagement**

**in American Democracy.” Social Science History 21(4): 455-479.**

(3) Books Chapters

Author’s Name. Year. “Title of the article.” In Title of the book, ed. Editor. Place of Publication: Publisher, page numbers.

**Example:**

**Schleifer, James T. 1992. “How Many Democracies?” In Liberty, Equality, Democracy, ed. Eduardo Nolla. New York: New York University Press, 193-205.**

(4) Papers Presented at Forums/Conferences

Author’s Name. Year. “Title of the article.” Paper presented at the Name of the Meeting, Date, at Place.

**Example:**

**Oropesa, R. S., D. T. Lichter & R. N. Anderson. 1993. “Hispanic Marriage Markers and First Marriage Transitions.” Paper presented at the Meetings of the Population Association of America, April 1-3, Cincinnati, OH.**

(5) Doctoral Dissertations

Author’s Name. Year. Title of the dissertation. Doctoral dissertation, the name of the Department, the Name of the University, Place.

**Example:**

**Tam, S. M. 1992. The Structuration of Chinese Modernization: Women Workers of Shekou Industrial Zone. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Hawaii, Manoa, HI.**

(6) Translated Works

Author’s Name. Year. Title of the book. Trans. Translator’s name. Place of Publication: Publisher.

**Example:**

**Aristotle. 1969. The Politics of Aristotle. Trans. Ernest Barker. New York: Oxford University Press.**

(7) Newspaper/Magazine Articles

Author's name. "Title of the article." (omissible if news coverage)  
Name of newspaper Date. Section or page numbers.

**Example:**

**Bumiller, Elisabeth. 2002. "Bush Embraces His Roots, and Some Connecticut Money, Too." New York Times April 10, sec. 1A, 23.**

(8) Sources from the Internet

Author's Name. Year. "Title of the article." Source of Article/information  
(Such as the name of the database or electronic periodical). Website  
Address (www.xxx.yyy....). Retrieval Date.

**Example:**

**OECD. 2000. "Knowledge-based Industries in Asia." in <http://www.oecd.org/dsti/sti/industry/indcomp/>. Latest update 16 October 2000.**

(9) Archived Data

(Please cite in accordance to the style found in the archive), Official  
Institution/Mechanism. "Name of Archive". Classification of Record,  
Case/Serial Number, Date, Page Number(s).

**Example:**

**Archive, Institute of Modern History, Academia Sinica. "Zhongmei lianhe junshi yanxi". North American Department of Foreign Affairs 3(1): 43-95. Classification number 422.6, Case Number. 0002, 133-134.**

3. Miscellaneous:

- (1) For English/Western authors, the names should be listed: Last Name, First Name (initial). Middle Name (initial). If there are two or more authors, the second (and consecutive authors) should be listed: First Name (Middle Name) Last Name.

**Example:**

**Jakobson, R. & L. R. Waugh. 1979. The Sound Shape of Language. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.**

- (2) If more than one work is cited from the same author, please list from the older to newer dates in the references.

**Example:**

**Ricoeur, P. 1973. "The Hermeneutical Function of Distanciation."  
Philosophy Today 17(2): 129-141.**

**Ricoeur, P. 1981. Hermeneutics and the Human Sciences. Cambridge:  
Cambridge University Press.**

- (3) If the same author has more than one work in the same year, then list by adding an "a, b, c..." in the references.

**Example:**

**1978a**

**1978b**

**1978c**

- (4) In the references, the authors of Chinese sources are required to provide English translations; for details see the English translation instructions.